

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, RIVERSIDE



Students Create Green Storm Drain Filter

Team wins EPA award for 3D-printed reusable storm rain filter

By [Sean Nealon](#) On NOVEMBER 2, 2015



The Sustain-A-Drain team recently won a \$15,000 grant from the EPA for their reusable storm drain filter.

RIVERSIDE, Calif. (www.ucr.edu) — A team of students from the University of California, Riverside [Bourns College of Engineering](#) was recently awarded a \$15,000 grant from the Environmental Protection Agency for a reusable storm drain filter that is less costly and more environmentally friendly than currently available models.

The key innovation is the calibrated indicator and filter system. The filter is made of 100 percent recycled textiles. The indicator is a 3-D printed device made with the same material as the filter and a translucent biodegradable plastic that includes a polymer that changes from a powder to a gel when it is saturated with oil and/or heavy metals and needs to be replaced.

The filter material is a blend of 100 percent recycled polyester, rayon, and cotton fibers. Preliminary testing of the filter material show it is capable of adsorbing oil at six times its mass and that it has an adsorption capacity of between 73 to 87 percent, a figure the students believe will increase with additional refinement.

The team received the \$15,000 as a phase one winner of [EPA's P3 \(People, Prosperity and the Planet\) competition](#). Team members are: Franklin Gonzalez, Karim Masarweh, Johny Nguyen, Diego Novoa, Kenneth Orellana and Taljinder Kaur. With the exception of Kaur, who is an MBA student, all the students are seniors and either environmental or chemical engineering majors. [Kawai Tam](#), a lecturer at the Bourns College of Engineering, advises them.

In March, the team will submit a proposal for a \$75,000 phase two grant. The team will travel to Washington, D.C. in April to display their project, be judged and find out whether they won the phase two grant.

The team is building on the work of several previous members who worked on this project, which is called "[Sustain-A-Drain](#)." In 2012, [one of those teams won several awards](#) at WERC: A Consortium for Environmental Education and Technology Development design competition in Las Cruces, N.M.

The project addresses a key need for industries and business, ranging from automobile maintenance shops to food processing sites, which are required to obtain a storm water permit and implement control measures to prevent contaminated runoff from entering storm drains.

Inserts are often placed into storm drains to filter oil carried in storm water runoff. However, existing inserts have two big problems: disposable filters generate waste, and the filter's lifetime is uncertain.

The Sustain-A-Drain system addresses both of those problems, with the indicator and reusable filter.

The system, which has been preliminarily tested in the living laboratory at UC Riverside's Corporation Yard, where 500 campus vehicles are maintained, includes the indicator, recycled fiber filter, which sits in a metal mesh filter, as well as a water diverter and sediment catcher.

Once fully saturated and indicated, the fiber filters will be cleaned with a biodegradable detergent. The problem with that process is that it results in wastewater with the oils and heavy metals that have been removed from the filter.

In the coming months, the students plan to address that by testing a mushroom, which previous research has shown removes contaminants from water. The mushrooms breaks down contaminants to harmless compounds. The technique is environmentally friendly and potentially inexpensive.

They also plan to do further testing on the best way to clean the filter and how many times the filters can be used before it needs to be replaced.

The students believe the Sustain-A-Drain product would potentially be sold for \$300, which would make it less costly than products currently on the market, which they say sell for between \$350 and \$500, in addition to being longer lasting because of its reusability.

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